# [KD Validated] GPX4 Rabbit pAb

Catalog No.: A1933 161 Publications



## **Basic Information**

Observed MW 20kDa

Calculated MW 22kDa

Category Primary antibody

Applications WB,IHC-P,IF/ICC,ELISA

Cross-Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

## Background

The protein encoded by this gene belongs to the glutathione peroxidase family, members of which catalyze the reduction of hydrogen peroxide, organic hydroperoxides and lipid hydroperoxides, and thereby protect cells against oxidative damage. Several isozymes of this gene family exist in vertebrates, which vary in cellular location and substrate specificity. This isozyme has a high preference for lipid hydroperoxides and protects cells against membrane lipid peroxidation and cell death. It is also required for normal sperm development; thus, it has been identified as a 'moonlighting' protein because of its ability to serve dual functions as a peroxidase, as well as a structural protein in mature spermatozoa. Mutations in this gene are associated with Sedaghatian type of spondylometaphyseal dysplasia (SMDS). This isozyme is also a selenoprotein, containing the rare amino acid selenocysteine (Sec) at its active site. Sec is encoded by the UGA codon, which normally signals translation termination. The 3' UTRs of selenoprotein mRNAs contain a conserved stem-loop structure, designated the Sec insertion sequence (SECIS) element, that is necessary for the recognition of UGA as a Sec codon, rather than as a stop signal. Transcript variants resulting from alternative splicing or use of alternate promoters have been described to encode isoforms with different subcellular localization.

## **Recommended Dilutions**

WB	1:15000 - 1:60000
IHC-P	1:50 - 1:200
IF/ICC	1:50 - 1:200
ELISA	Recommended starting concentration is 1 µg/mL. Please optimize the concentration based on your specific assay requirements.

## Immunogen Information

# Gene ID 2879

Swiss Prot P36969

#### Immunogen

Recombinant protein (or fragment). This information is considered to be commercially sensitive.

#### Synonyms

MCSP; SMDS; GPx-4; PHGPx; snGPx; GSHPx-4; snPHGPx; GPX4

### Contact

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## **Product Information**

**Source** Rabbit **Isotype** IgG **Purification** Affinity purification

### Storage

Store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles. Buffer: PBS with 0.09% Sodium azide,50% glycerol,pH7.3.





Immunofluorescence analysis of NIH/3T3 cells using GPX4 Rabbit pAb (A1933) at dilution of 1:100 (40x lens). Secondary antibody: Cy3-conjugated Goat anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) (AS007) at 1:500 dilution. Blue: DAPI for nuclear staining.



Immunohistochemistry analysis of paraffinembedded Human appendix tissue using GPX4 Rabbit pAb (A1933) at a dilution of 1:100 (40x lens). Microwave antigen retrieval was performed with 0.01 M Tris-EDTA repair solution (pH 9.0) prior to IHC staining.



Immunohistochemistry analysis of paraffinembedded Mouse testis tissue using GPX4 Rabbit pAb (A1933) at a dilution of 1:100 (40x lens). Microwave antigen retrieval was performed with 0.01 M Tris-EDTA repair solution (pH 9.0) prior to IHC staining.



Immunohistochemistry analysis of paraffinembedded Rat testis tissue using GPX4 Rabbit pAb (A1933) at a dilution of 1:100 (40x lens). Microwave antigen retrieval was performed with 0.01 M Tris-EDTA repair solution (pH 9.0) prior to IHC staining.